



# The stealth dish

*An update...*

*Mario Armando Natali, IONAA*

*[mario.natali@gmail.com](mailto:mario.natali@gmail.com)*

*ARI Perugia*





# The stealth dish ... *one year later*

Why a stealth dish... : Challenges and advantages

## CHALLENGES

- ✓ **Accuracy and repeatability of positioning.**
- ✓ **Complex mechanism.**
- ✓ **Much higher overall weight.**
- ✓ **Stability.**

## ADVANTAGES

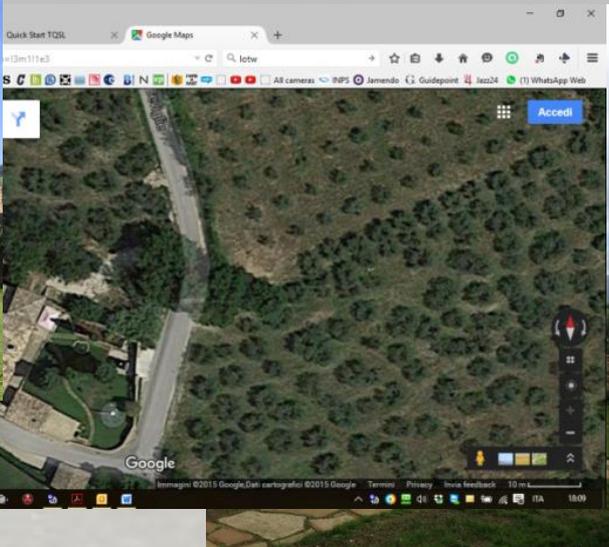
- ✓ **Very easy access to the feeder and to the rotators.**
- ✓ **Fast feeder exchange.**
- ✓ **Lower overall profile when in «resting» position that minimize lightening risk.**
- ✓ **«One man» operation.**
- ✓ **Fast Az El movements that allows fast object tracking.**
- ✓ **«curiosity» minimization...**
- ✓ **.... Good sleep during thunderstorms .....**



# The stealth dish

*Why a stealth dish .... : a bit of history*

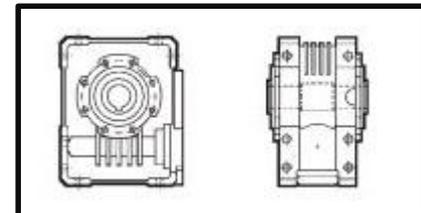
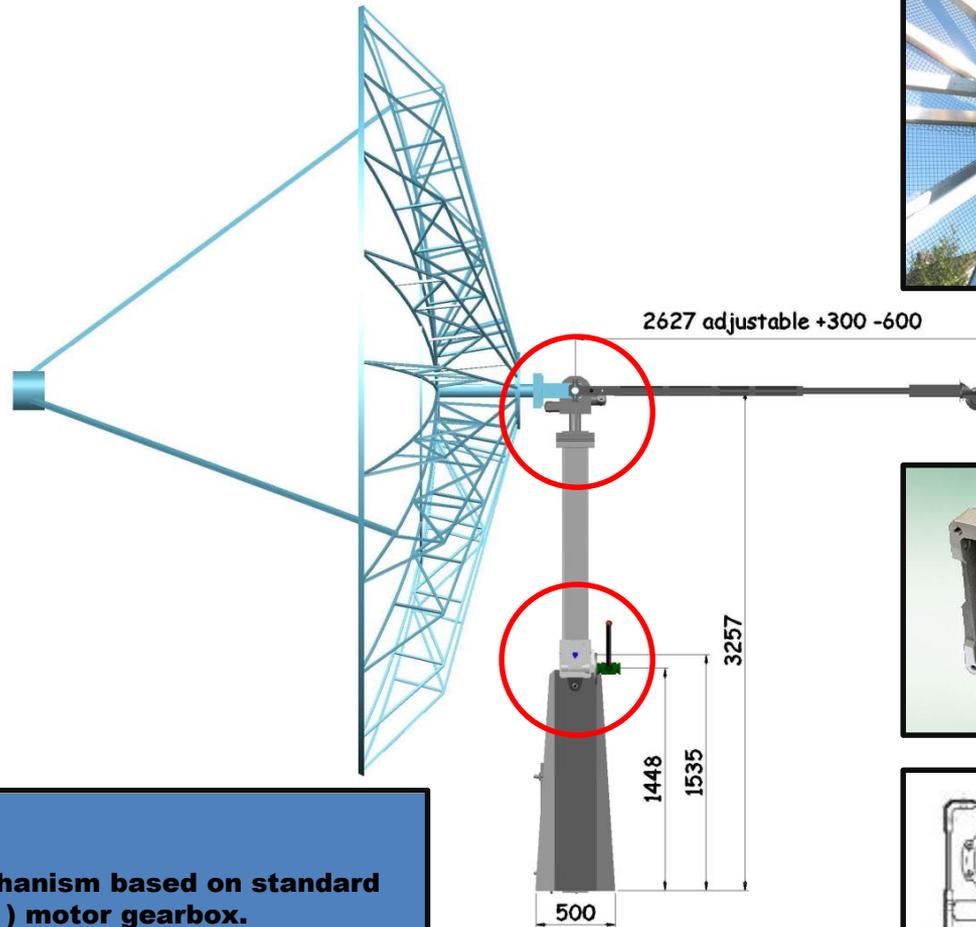
**..... From Braunau am Inn to Assisi**





# The stealth dish

## Mechanical design : tower design

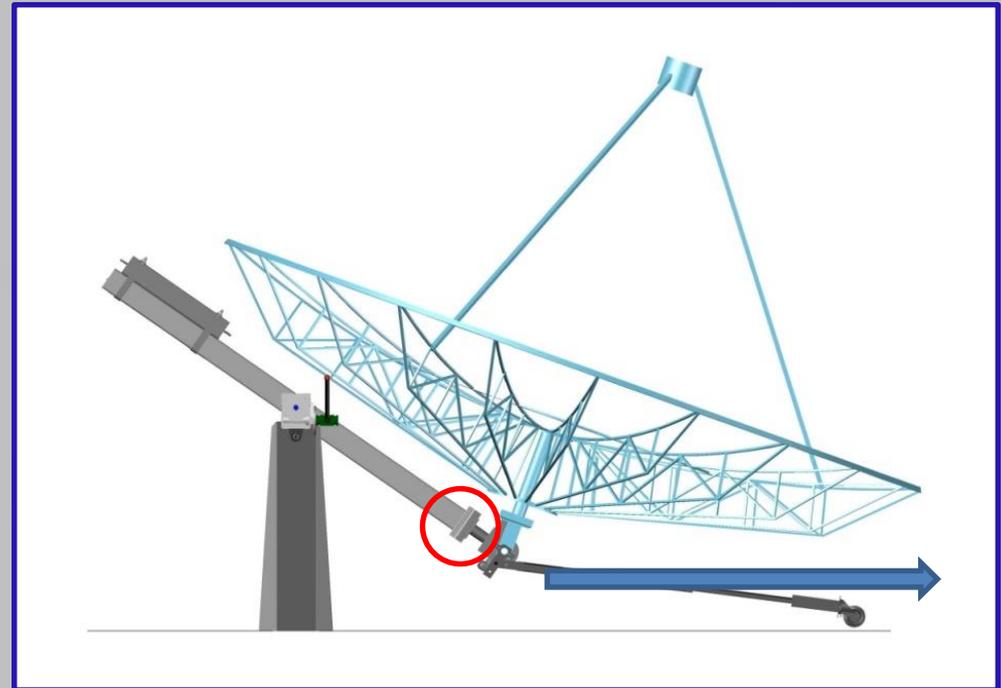
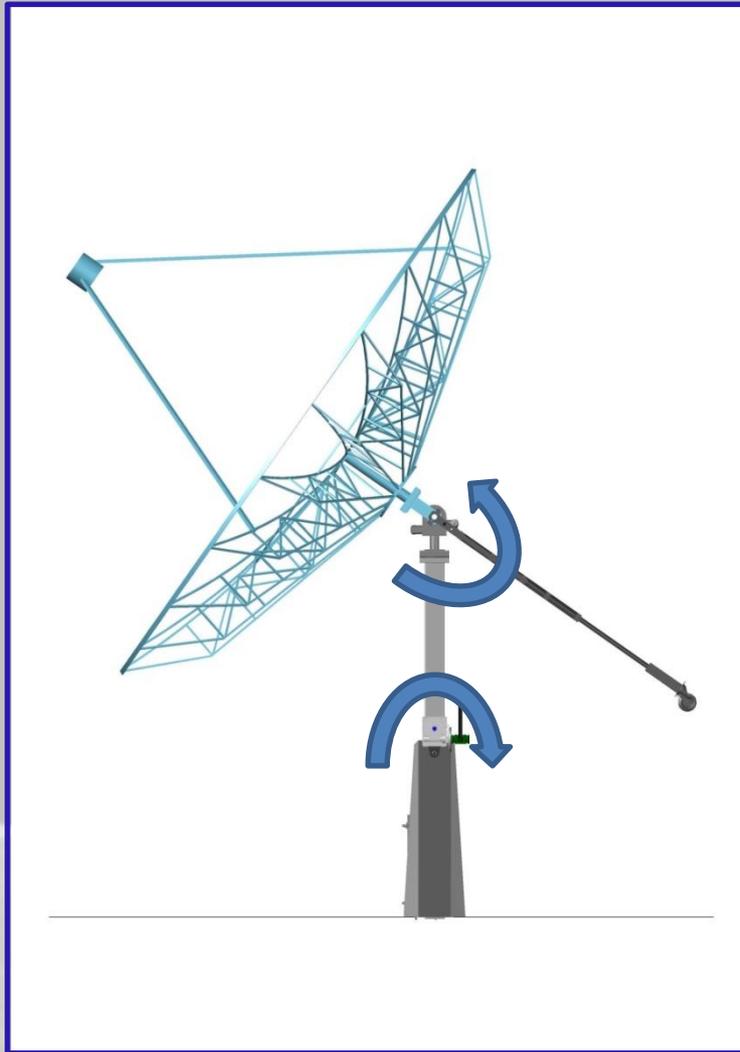


- ✓ **5m dish.**
- ✓ **0,5 f/D.**
- ✓ **Tilting mechanism based on standard ( Bonfiglioli ) motor gearbox.**
- ✓ **Manual movement easily upgradable to motorized.**
- ✓ **SPID BIG – RAS/HR Az El rotator.**



# The stealth dish

*Mechanical design : tower design*



- ✓ **Counterbalancing weights with wheels to allow easy maintenance and safe resting position.**
- ✓ **Removable tower top that allows tower extension.**



# The stealth dish

*Mechanical design : tower design*





# The stealth dish

*Mechanical design : tower design*



**Very easy access to the focus point that allows easy maintenance and fast feeder exchange.**



# The stealth dish

## Mechanical design : the plinth

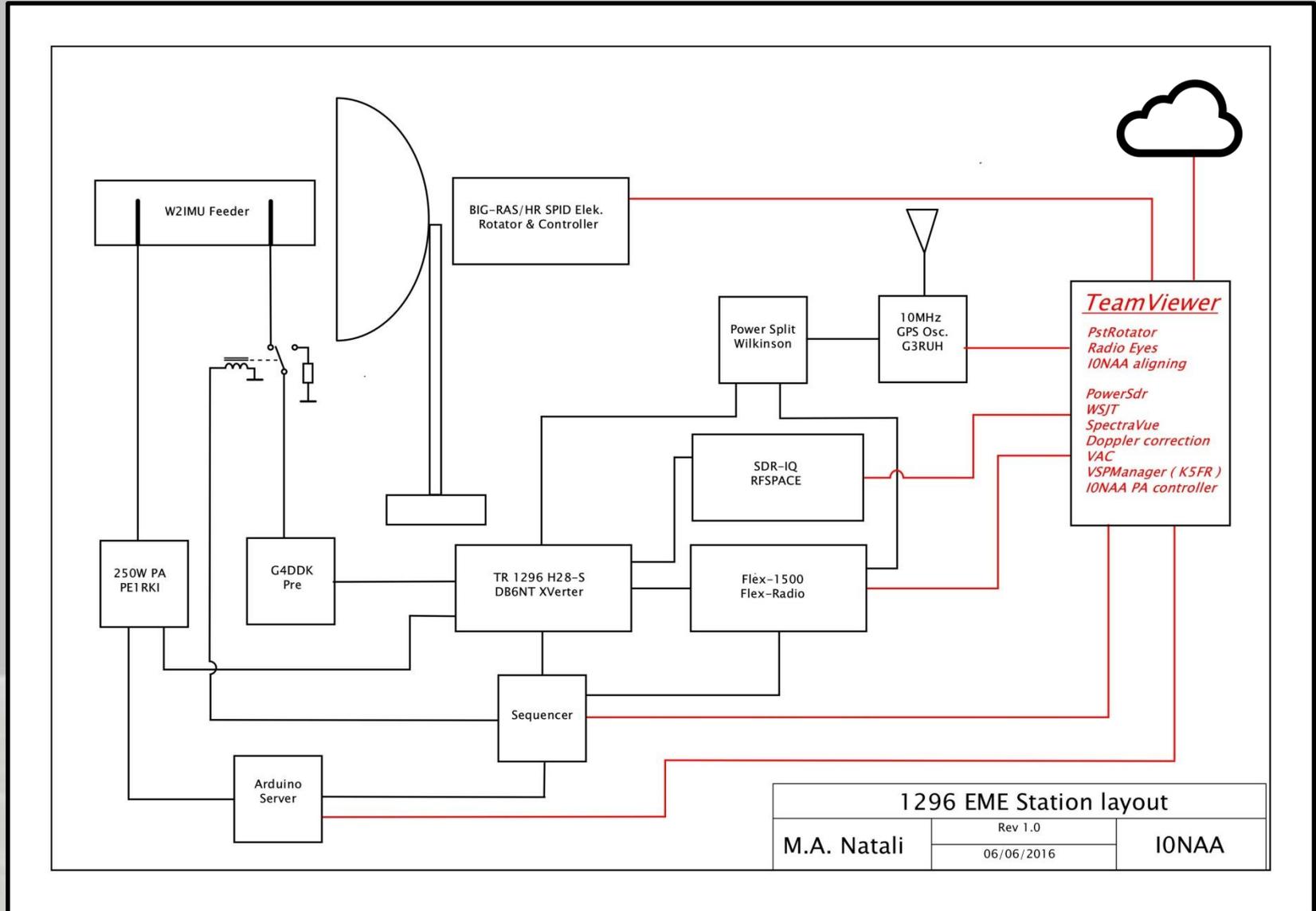


PLINTH CALCULATIONS				
<b>Plinth</b>				
Width	190	Cm	<b>Weight of plinth ( stabilizing moment )</b>	<b>144.40 KN</b>
Lenght	190	Cm		
Height	160	Cm		
Specific weight of CLS	25	KN/mc		
<b>Antenna</b>				
Dish diameter	5	m	<b>Dish area</b>	<b>19.63 M^2</b>
Tower height	3	m	<b>Total weight</b>	<b>8.83 KN</b>
Tower weight	400	Kg		
Rotatotor weight	50	Kg		
Dish weight	200	Kg		
Counterbalance weight	100	Kg		
Extra weight due to snow	150	Kg		
<b>Wind</b>				
Max wind velocity	140	KM/H	<b>Wind load per m^2</b>	<b>0.95 KN</b>
Cx	1.33		<b>Total force of wind</b>	<b>24.67 KN</b>
<b>Safety factor</b>				
Safety factor	2		<b>Tilting moment</b>	<b>67.0 KN</b>
<b>System is stable</b>				



# The stealth dish

## Technical characteristics : the station





# The stealth dish

## Technical characteristics : the results

Murmur Rev. 3.0.0 03-Apr-2017 - IONAA mario.natali@gmail.com

<b>Location</b> Assisi-Beviglie	<b>Latitude</b> 43.0922	<b>Longitude</b> 12.5772	<b>UTC Time</b> 4/15/2017 3:13:34 PM	<b>Local Time</b> 4/15/2017 5:13:34 PM	<b>Rev. History</b>	
					<b>EXIT</b>	
<b>SAVE current set as default</b>	<b>SET Observation location</b>	<b>CALCULATE</b>			<b>TRACK noise sources</b>	
					<b>Next 24h Pulsar visibility</b>	<b>Next 24h Pulsar tracking</b>
					<b>1 Month Pulsar visibility</b>	<b>1 Month Pulsar tracking</b>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Dish antenna <input type="radio"/> Other antenna						
<b>Dish diameter</b> 5 m	<b>Dish efficiency</b> 50 %	<b>Sensitivity constant Ks</b> 1	<b>Frequency</b> 1296 Mhz	<b>Line loss before LNA</b> 0.1 dB	<b>LNA Noise figure</b> 0.28 dB	
<b>LNA gain</b> 38 dB	<b>Line loss after LNA</b> 0.5 dB	<b>Receiver noise figure</b> 4 dB	<b>T sky</b> 10 K	<b>T spillover</b> 5 K	<b>T atmosphere</b> 0 K	
<b>Integration time</b> 7200 sec.	<b>Integration bandwidth</b> 2000 KHz	<b>Wave length</b> 0.23 m	<b>Effective ant. aperture</b> 9.81 m <sup>2</sup>	<b>Dish area</b> 19.63 m <sup>2</sup>	<b>Far field</b> 216 m	
		<b>Antenna gain</b> 33.62 dBi	<b>HPBW</b> 3.24 deg	<b>System noise temp.</b> 41.60 K	<b>System noise figure</b> 0.58 dB	
		<b>MDS</b> 97.52 mJy	<i>The analysis does not take into account the polarization of the signal as this parameter is strongly depending on the specific Pulsar. Please evaluate carefully case by case as this may deteriorate performance up to 3dB.</i>			
<b>List of detectable PULSARS</b> based on ATNF Pulsar catalogue ( limited to the strongest 60 Pulsars )						
Minimum S/N > 10 S/N >10 suggested for reliable results						
<b>Above horizon</b>						
B0329+54						
<b>Right Ascension (J2000)</b> 53.25 deg						
<b>Declination (J2000)</b> 54.58 deg						
<b>Width of pulse at 50% of peak</b> 6.6 msec.						
<b>Barycentric period</b> 0.71452 sec.						
<b>Dispersion measure</b> 26.76 cm <sup>-3</sup> pc						
<b>Flow 400Mhz</b> 1500.0 mJy						
<b>Flow 1,400Mhz</b> 203.0 mJy						
<b>Max. integration bandwidth (without de-dispersion)</b> 34 Mhz						
<b>Calculated S/N</b> 21.56						
<b>Azimuth</b> 310.29 deg						
<b>Elevation</b> 66.47 deg						
<b>Show all PSR List</b>						
Evaluation done only for following frequency intervals : 390Mhz-500Mhz and 1,000Mhz - 1,500Mhz						

Calculations done with «Murmur» program to predict Pulsar detectability



# The stealth dish

## Technical characteristics : the results

PowerSDR

PstRotator

IONAA PA Server

I1NDP doppler correction

WSJT10

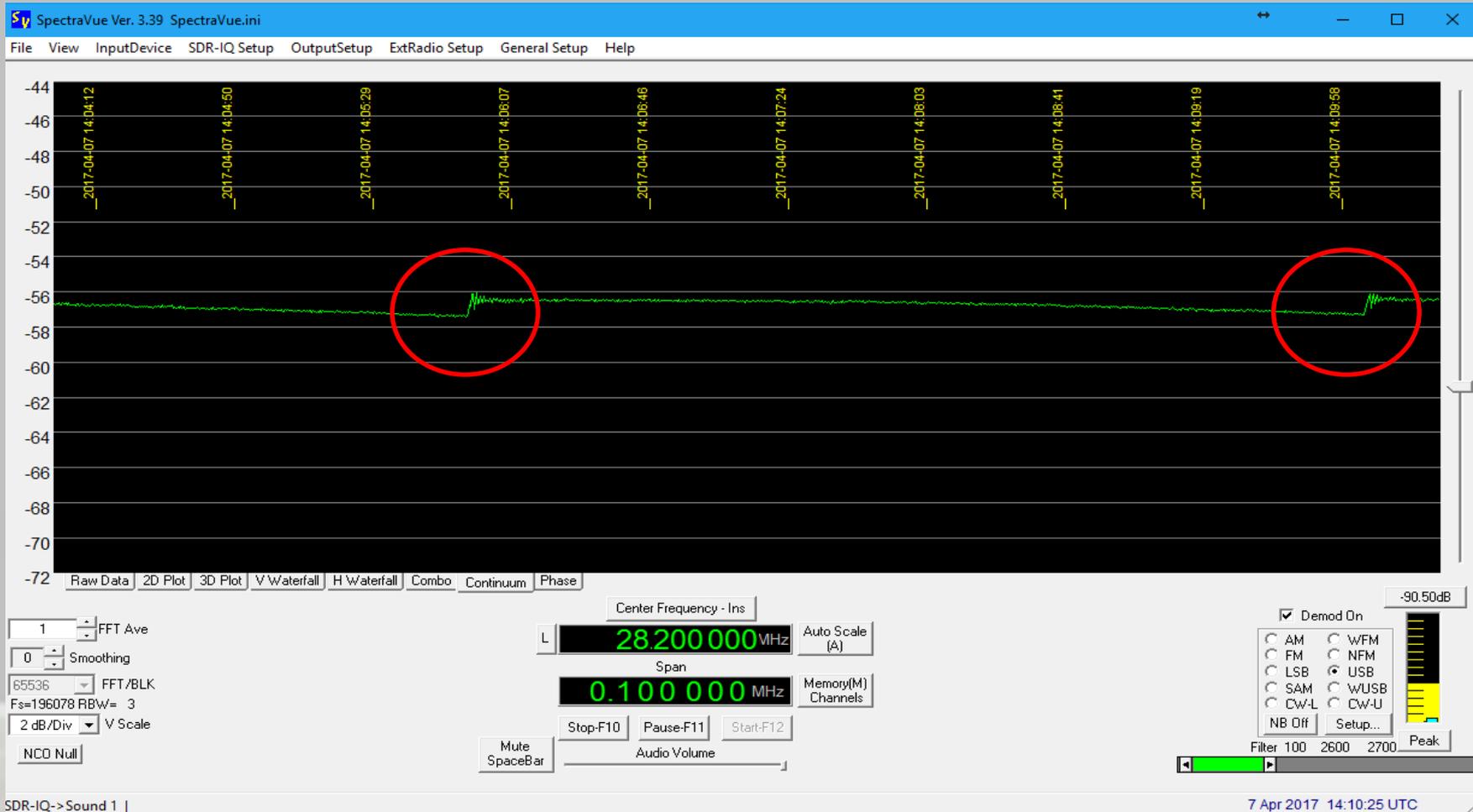
Murmur

**Echo with 250W.**



# The stealth dish

## Space for improvement : Oscillations



**Mechanical stability of the dish holder block must be improved and a dampen mechanism to the rotator elevation should be added to avoid oscillation @ start-stop.**



# The stealth dish

## Space for improvement : Automatic pointing

IONAA - Square spiral search ENGINEERING TEST

Enter COM speed  Enter COM number

WAVE-IN Devices available in this PC:

Choose one device to perform analysis

Analyzing input signal from device #

Set exploration parameters  Get Rotor position

Azimuth  Azimuth

Elevation  Elevation

Range

Set Motor speed  Hard Start/Stop ON

Hard Start/Stop OFF  GO !

**Square spiral search real time**

STOP  Exit

Real time signal value

Max signal value

Azimuth offset

Elevation offset



**Pointing repeatability must be improved as incremental encoders ( and moving tower ) require at the beginning of each session a re-alignment of Az/EI using sun noise. Square Spiral Search Pattern program is in development, but most likely absolute encoders will be the final fix.**



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Some caveat .....

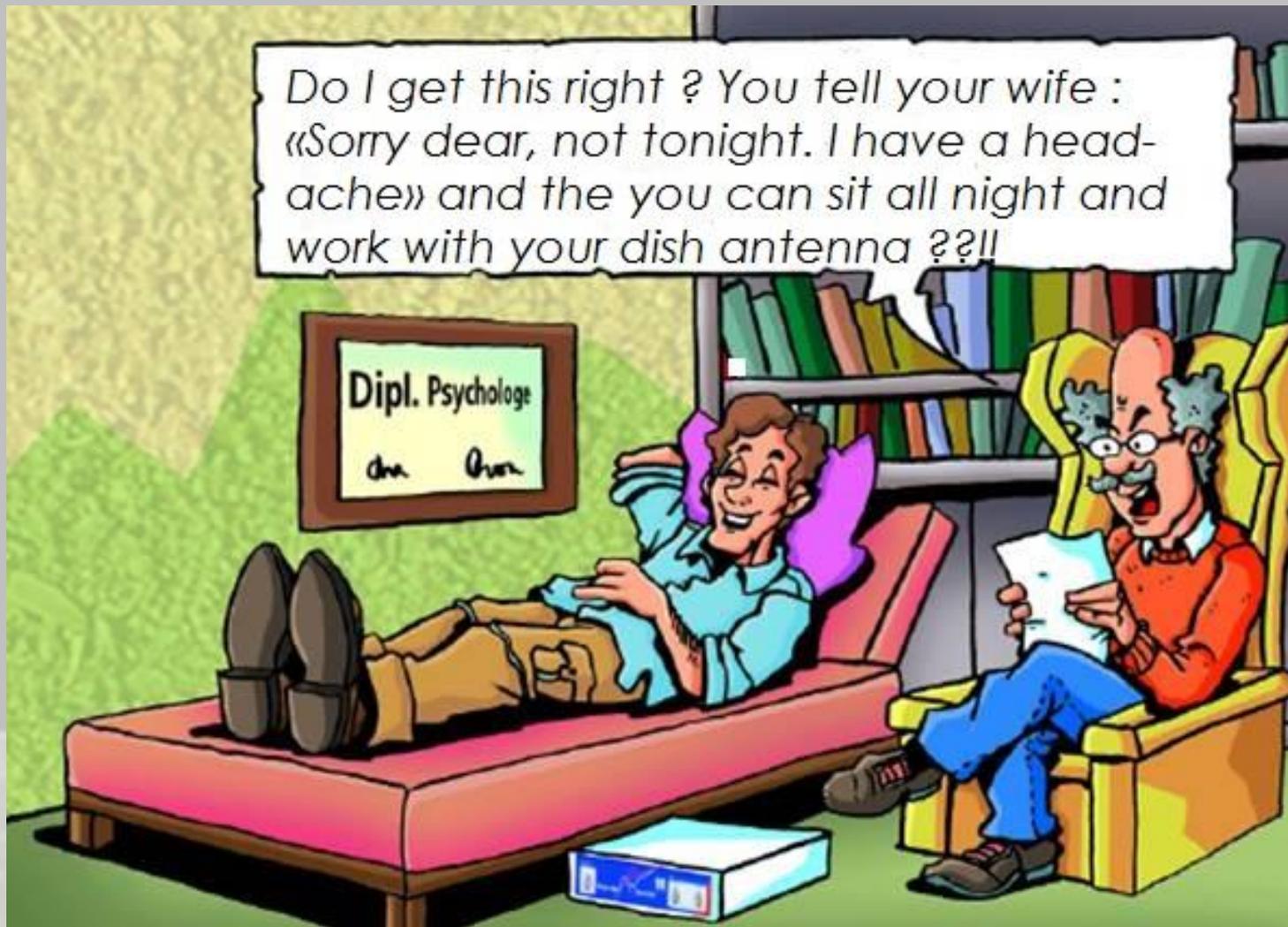
BIG DISHES ARE VERY INTERESTING  
TOOLS AND CAN GENERATE A LOT OF  
STIMULATING IDEAS .... BUT BE  
CAREFULL .. CAN ALSO BE VERY  
DANGEROUS .....





# The stealth dish

Some caveat .....



Derived from [https://www.omicron-lab.com/fileadmin/assets/RFGeek\\_Jokes/Wife\\_Headache\\_Large.jpg](https://www.omicron-lab.com/fileadmin/assets/RFGeek_Jokes/Wife_Headache_Large.jpg)



# The stealth dish



Thank you !